

C.U.SHAH UNIVERSITY

Wadhwan City

Subject Code : 4TE02APH1

Summer Examination-2014

Date: 30/05/2014

Subject Name: **Applied Physics**Branch/Semester:- B.Tech /II
Examination: Regular

Time:2:00 To 5:00

Instructions:-

- (1) Attempt all Questions of both sections in same answer book / Supplementary
- (2) Use of Programmable calculator & any other electronic instrument is prohibited.
- (3) Instructions written on main answer Book are strictly to be obeyed.
- (4) Draw neat diagrams & figures (If necessary) at right places
- (5) Assume suitable & Perfect data if needed

SECTION-I

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|------------|--|-----------|
| Q-1 | Define following terms. | 07 |
| | (a) Bohr theory (any one). | 01 |
| | (b) Diode. | 01 |
| | (c) Energy Band. | 01 |
| | (d) Depletion Capacitance | 01 |
| | (e) PIV. | 01 |
| | (f) Intrinsic semiconductor & Extrinsic Semiconductor. | 02 |
| Q-2 | (a) Write a short note on Mass Action Law of Semiconductor. | 05 |
| | (b) Explain the drift and diffusion current for a semiconductor. | 05 |
| | (c) Find the conductivity of silicon (i)in intrinsic condition at a room temperature of 300K, (ii)with impurity of 1 in 10^8 , Given that n_i for silicon at 300K is $1.5 \times 10^{10} \text{ cm}^{-3}$, $\mu_n = 1300 \text{ cm}^2/\text{V-s}$, $\mu_p = 500 \text{ cm}^2/\text{V-s}$ number of Si Atoms per $\text{cm}^3 = 5 \times 10^{22}$ | 04 |
| OR | | |
| Q-2 | (a) Explain Switching characteristics of P-N junction diode with neat Sketch and graph. | 05 |
| | (b) Write a short note on Tunnel Diode. | 05 |
| | (c) Explain how the zener diode can be used as a voltage regulator. | 04 |
| Q-3 | (a) Explain full wave rectifier and draw waveforms. Find all voltage and current equations. | 07 |
| | (b) A 50ohm load resistance is connected across a half wave rectifier. The input supply voltage is 230V (rms) at 50 Hz. Determine the DC output (average) voltage, peak-to-peak ripple in the output voltage (V_{p-p}), and the output ripple frequency (fr). | 07 |
| OR | | |
| Q-3 | (a) Write short note on capacitance filter. | 07 |
| | (b) Explain the LED diode and Varactor Diode. Define load line in simple diode circuit. | 07 |



SECTION-II

- Q-4 Define following terms. 07
- (a) Amplifier. 01
 - (b) FET. 01
 - (c) Optical Fiber. 01
 - (d) LASER. 01
 - (e) Bias Stability. 01
 - (f) JFET. 01
 - (g) Load line for transistor. 01
- Q-5 (a) Derive the relationship between α and β . 05
- (b) Why does the CE configuration provide large current amplifier while the CB configuration does not ? 05
- (c) A transistor has $I_B = 100\mu A$ and $I_C = 2\mu A$. Find (i) β of the transistor, (ii) α of the transistor, (iii) emitter Current I_E , (iv) if I_B change by $+25\mu A$ and I_C change by $+0.6\text{ mA}$, find the new value of β . 04
- OR**
- Q-5 (a) Explain the construction of FET with its V-I characteristics. 05
- (b) Discuss the FET as a voltage variable resistor. 05
- (c) Explain with help of neat sketch of FET pinch-off Voltage. 04
- Q-6 (a) Give brief introduction of optical Fiber and its applications. 07
- (b) What are the different configurations of BJT and Explain. 07
- OR**
- Q-6 (a) Why BJTs are called bipolar devices and FETs are called unipolar devices? Explain. 07
- (b) What is an Optical Communication? Explain it with an example. 07

